

# FSK224.A1 - Electronics

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*Due:* Friday, September 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2010

1.
  - a. Without using a center-tapped transformer, design a regulated 9V DC power supply with a 20:1 transformer. The mains voltage in Qwaqwa is 236V/50Hz.
  - b. Plot a well-labeled diagram showing the input and output voltages across the transformer. Also, label the voltage of all the important nodes in the circuit.
  - c. Derive an expression for the capacitance needed in the output filter. If the ripple voltage is to be less than 0.2V when the load current is 1200 mA, calculate the required capacitance in  $\mu\text{F}$ .
2. In Figure 1 the two diodes have breakdown voltages of 5V. The power transistor has a beta value of 30. If  $V_{CC}$  is 12V,  $R_L$  is  $2\Omega$  and the current through  $D_2$  is 30mA, calculate  $V_L$  and  $R_S$ .

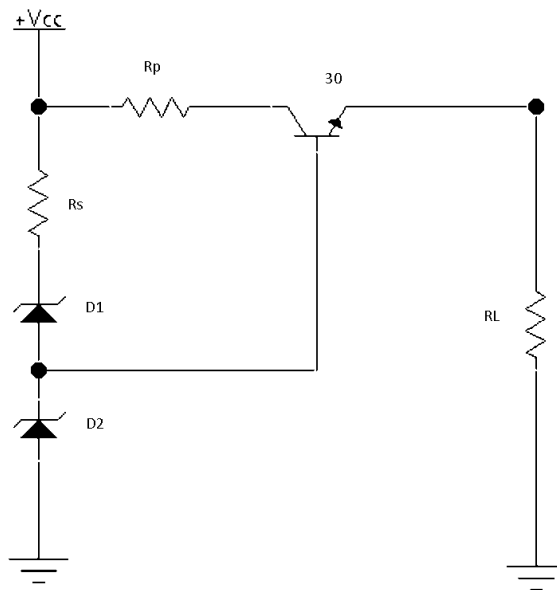


Figure 1: Transistor voltage regulator.